

# Parameter optimization for nano- structure Meta-atom example



**PlanOpSim**  
Enlightened Planar Optics  
[WWW.PLANOPSIM.COM](http://WWW.PLANOPSIM.COM)

## ❖ Designing parametrized meta-atoms

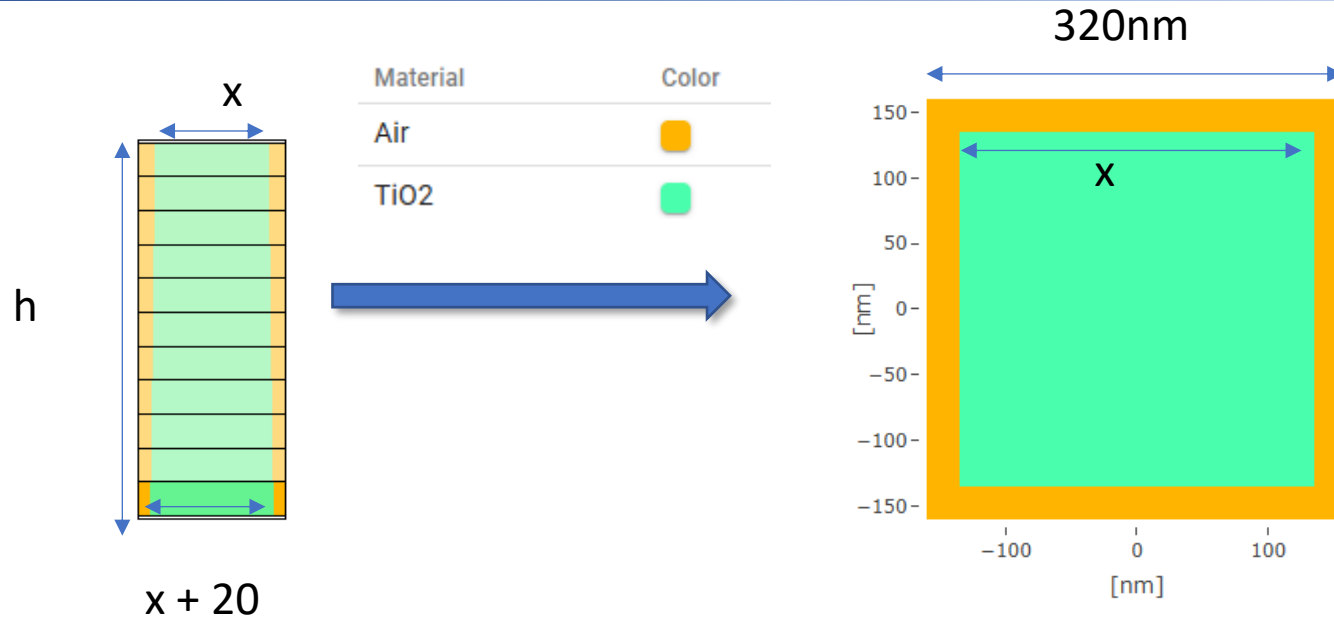
- Solution space with many parameters
- Brute force sweeps are time consuming
- Speed up parameter searches with optimization algorithms

## ❖ This example shows:

- Setting up a nano-structure optimization
- Designing a meta-atom library
- Co optimization for high transmission,  $360^\circ$  phase sampling, manufacturability
- Apply manufacturing constraints

## ❖ This library can then be applied to:

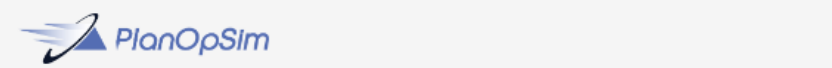
- Design meta-surface using PlanOpSim



- ❖ Width (x) varied in to control optical phase accumulation
- ❖ Optimization takes into account:
  - Manufacturable sizes: set optimization limit according to critical dimension
  - Sidewall angle modelled as stacked layers in RCWA
- ❖ H has to be the same for every pillar (in this example H = 600nm)
- ❖ Number of layers such that:  $\Delta h < \frac{\lambda}{10}$

**Structure configuration depends on what is manufacturable**

# Parameter optimization



META CELL

META COMPONENT

LIBRARY

JOB OVERVIEW

Set target in Meta-cell targets

Structure

Meta-cell Targets

Simulation Settings

Simulate

Mode Analysis

Simulation Targets

Name	Optimizer	Actions
Default Target created by import	Bayesian Optimizer	

Default Target created by import details

Optimization Parameters

Max no. evaluations	Actions
100	

Restrict maximum run time

1) Select optimization method

2) Set transmission power and phase as target

Output Settings

Direction	Diffraction Order X	Diffraction Order Y	Polarization	Quantity	Representation	Value	Weight	Actions
T	0	0	TE	field_coeff	Phase	=phase	0.5	
T	0	0	TE	power_coeff	Abs	1	0.5	

3) Run simulation to optimize for transmission and phase

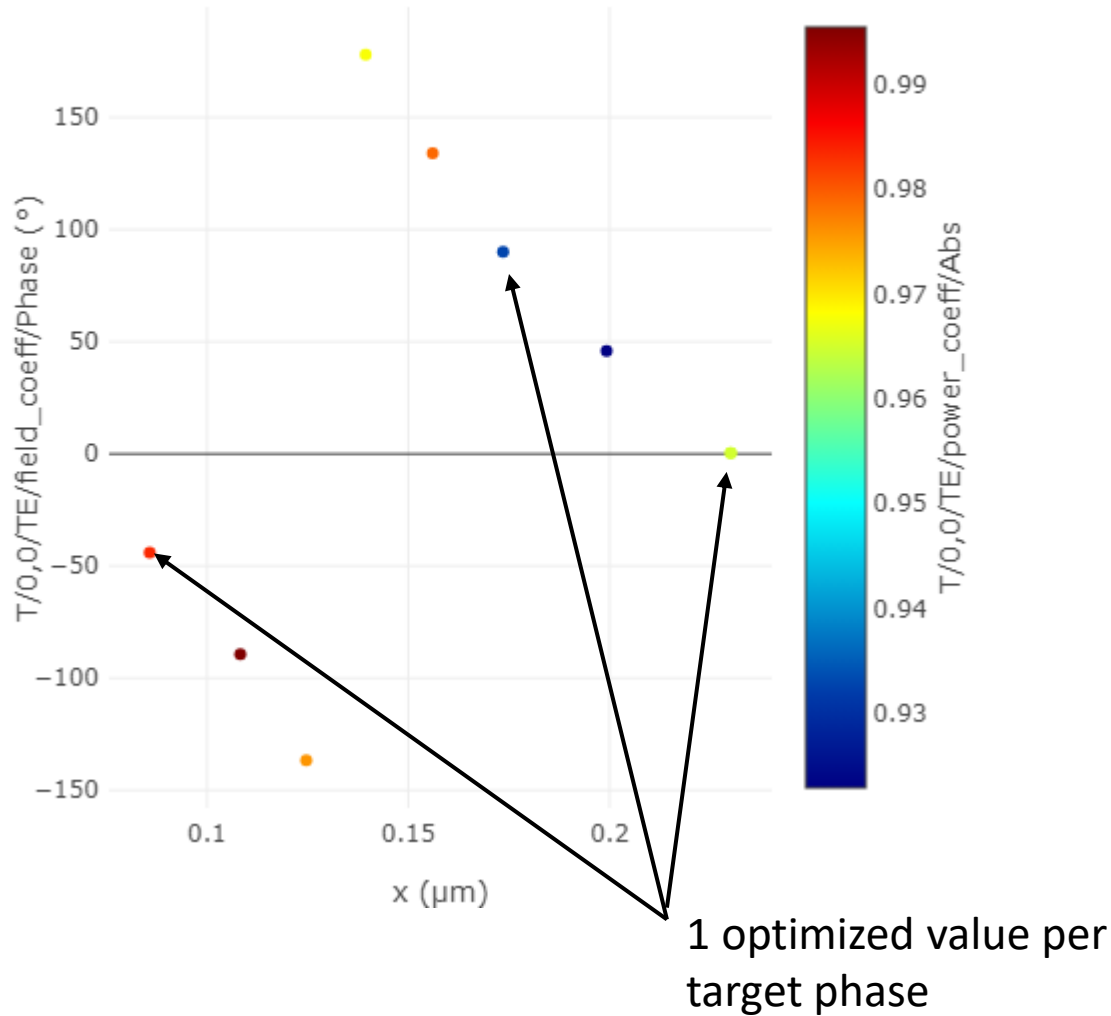
An optimization is carried out for each value of the phase variable

# Meta cell optimization result

Fix component height and width




- ❖ Phase from  $-180$  to  $180^\circ$
- ❖ Width optimized
- ❖ Structures can be added as a group for meta-surface design



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